

Andhra Pradesh State Council of Higher Education

Notations :

- 1.Options shown in green color and with ✓ icon are correct.
- 2.Options shown in red color and with ✗ icon are incorrect.

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2 YEARS LLM PG

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PART A

Section Id :	28413659
Section Number :	1
Section type :	Online
Mandatory or Optional :	Mandatory
Number of Questions :	40
Number of Questions to be attempted :	40
Section Marks :	40
Section Negative Marks :	0
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Sub-Section Number :	1
Sub-Section Id :	28413659
Question Shuffling Allowed :	Yes
Is Section Default? :	No

Question Number : 1 Question Id : 2841362641 Question Type : MCQ
Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Who is the father of Analytical School of Jurisprudence?

Options :

1. ✓ John Austin
2. ✗ Roscoe Pound
3. ✗ H.L.A. Hart

4. ✘ Immanuel Kant

Question Number : 2 Question Id : 2841362642 Question Type : MCQ
Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

The concept of '*Volksgeist*' in Historical Jurisprudence was given by

Options :

1. ✔ Savigny

2. ✘ Kelsen

3. ✘ Bentham

4. ✘ H.L.A. Hart

Question Number : 3 Question Id : 2841362643 Question Type : MCQ
Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Which theory of law is associated with the concept of 'Grundnorm'?

Options :

1. ✘ Natural Law theory

2. ✘ Sociological theory

3. ✔ Pure theory of Law

4. ✘ Realist theory

Question Number : 4 Question Id : 2841362644 Question Type : MCQ
Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Who said that liability or responsibility is the bond of necessity that exists between the wrong doer and the remedy of the wrong?

Options :

1. ✘ Roscoe Pound

2. ✘ Ronald Dworkin

3. ✔ Salmond

4. ✘ H.L.A. Hart

Question Number : 5 Question Id : 2841362645 Question Type : MCQ
Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Which of the following schools believes that “Law is discovered or found and cannot be artificially invented or made”?

Options :

1. ✘ Natural School
2. ✔ Historical School
3. ✘ Sociological School
4. ✘ Analytical School

Question Number : 6 Question Id : 2841362646 Question Type : MCQ
Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

To which source of law is the doctrine of “*Stare Decisis*” is related?

Options :

1. ✘ Custom
2. ✘ Legislation
3. ✔ Judicial Precedent
4. ✘ Treaties

Question Number : 7 Question Id : 2841362647 Question Type : MCQ
Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Who among the following has classified the chief instances of strict liability in three classes: mistake of law, mistake of fact and accident?

Options :

1. ✘ John Austin
2. ✘ Winfield
3. ✘ Jeremy Bentham
4. ✔ John Salmond

Question Number : 8 Question Id : 2841362648 Question Type : MCQ
Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Who said that, “Personality is the legal capacity of will. The bodiliness of men is for their personality a wholly irrelevant attribute”?

Options :

1. ✘ Salmond

2. ✔ Zitelmann

3. ✘ Karlowa

4. ✘ Meurer

Question Number : 9 Question Id : 2841362649 Question Type : MCQ
Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Who defined “an obligation as its etymology denotes, is a tie whereby one person is bound to perform some act for the benefit of another”?

Options :

1. ✘ Austin

2. ✘ Salmond

3. ✘ Putchu

4. ✔ Holland

Question Number : 10 Question Id : 2841362650 Question Type : MCQ
Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

According to Hohfeld’s analysis, the "Jural Opposite" of a 'Right' is

Options :

1. ✘ Duty

2. ✔ No right

3. ✘ Privilege

4. ✘ Immunity

Question Number : 11 Question Id : 2841362651 Question Type : MCQ
Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

"Trust Ownership" is an instance of _____

Options :

1. ✘ Sole ownership

2. ✘ Co-ownership

3. ✓ Duplicate ownership

4. ✘ Beneficial ownership

Question Number : 12 Question Id : 2841362652 Question Type : MCQ

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

The legal situation when two or more persons possess the same thing at the same time but their claims are not adverse to each other such possession is called as

Options :

1. ✘ Adverse possession

2. ✘ *Animus possidendi* of the thing

3. ✘ Derivative possession

4. ✓ *Compossessio*

Question Number : 13 Question Id : 2841362653 Question Type : MCQ

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Who is the author of the book 'The Theory of Legislation'?

Options :

1. ✓ Jeremy Bentham

2. ✘ Julius Stone

3. ✘ John Rawls

4. ✘ H.L.A Hart

Question Number : 14 Question Id : 2841362654 Question Type : MCQ

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

According to Austin, the first attribute of ownership is that, it is

Options :

1. ✘ A right of restricted transfer

2. ✘ Temporary right of owner

3. ✓ Indefinite in point of user

4. ✘ Plenary control over an object

Question Number : 15 Question Id : 2841362655 Question Type : MCQ

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Match List-I with List-II and choose the correct answer given below

List I (Jurist)	List II (Theory)
A. Roscoe Pound	1. Social Control
B. Leon Duguit	2. Pleasure and Pain
C. Bentham	3. Social Engineering
D. Ihering	4. Social Solidarity

Options :

1. ✓ A-3, B-4, C-2, D-1

2. ✗ A-3, B-2, C-4, D-1

3. ✗ A-2, B-4, C-3, D-1

4. ✗ A-2, B-3, C-4, D-1

Question Number : 16 Question Id : 2841362656 Question Type : MCQ

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Which school of jurisprudence is often called as the “Left Wing of the Functional School”?

Options :

1. ✗ Analytical School

2. ✗ Historical School

3. ✓ Realist School

4. ✗ Natural Law school

Question Number : 17 Question Id : 2841362657 Question Type : MCQ

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Who among the following defined that ‘a legal right is a legally protected Interest’?

Options :

1. ✓ Ihering

2. ✗ Karl Marx

3. ✗ Savigny

4. ✗ Bentham

Question Number : 18 Question Id : 2841362658 Question Type : MCQ

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Which of these is an essential characteristic of a valid custom as a source of law?

Options :

1. ✘ It must be in written form only
2. ✘ It must be uncertain and immoral
3. ✔ It must be of Immemorial Antiquity
4. ✘ It must be in force in at least nine countries

Question Number : 19 Question Id : 2841362659 Question Type : MCQ

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Who among the following propounded the 'Social Utility' theory?

Options :

1. ✔ Jeremy Bentham
2. ✘ Karl Marx
3. ✘ John Locke
4. ✘ H.L.A. Hart

Question Number : 20 Question Id : 2841362660 Question Type : MCQ

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

The kind of right available to the person against the whole world is called as

Options :

1. ✘ Right in *personam*
2. ✘ Right in *re aliena*
3. ✔ Right in *rem*
4. ✘ Imperfect right

Question Number : 21 Question Id : 2841362661 Question Type : MCQ

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Article 358 of the Indian Constitution, provides for "Suspension of provisions of _____ during emergencies".

Options :

1. ✔ Article 19

2. ✘ Article 20

3. ✘ Article 21

4. ✘ Articles 20 and 21

Question Number : 22 Question Id : 2841362662 Question Type : MCQ

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Article 16(1) provides that there shall be equality of opportunity for _____ in matters relating to employment or appointment to any office under the State.

Options :

1. ✘ All persons

2. ✔ All citizens

3. ✘ All persons excluding aliens

4. ✘ Citizens as well as non-citizens

Question Number : 23 Question Id : 2841362663 Question Type : MCQ

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

In which case, the Supreme Court of India passed its first ever order allowing passive euthanasia and permitting withdrawal of life support for a person in vegetative state?

Options :

1. ✘ Aruna Ramchandra Shanbaug vs. Union of India

2. ✘ Gian Kaur vs. State of Punjab

3. ✔ Harish Rana vs. Union of India

4. ✘ Common Cause vs. Union of India

Question Number : 24 Question Id : 2841362664 Question Type : MCQ

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

An emergency when imposed under Article 356 is constitutionally justified, only when it is

Options :

1. ✘ Due to armed rebellion

2. ✘ Due to external aggression

3. ✔ Failure of constitutional machinery in a State

On the recommendation of Chief Minister

4. ✘

Question Number : 25 Question Id : 2841362665 Question Type : MCQ

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Which Article of the Indian Constitution deals with 'Special provision with respect to goods and services tax'?

Options :

1. ✘ 80A

2. ✔ 246A

3. ✘ 268B

4. ✘ 276A

Question Number : 26 Question Id : 2841362666 Question Type : MCQ

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Match List-I with List- II and choose the correct answer given below

List – I (Article Inserted)	List – II (Inserted through)
A. Article 21A	1. 42 st Amendment
B. Article 31C	2. 44 th Amendment
C. Article 43A	3. 86 th Amendment
D. Article 300A	4. 25 th Amendment

Options :

1. ✔ A-3, B-4, C-1, D-2

2. ✘ A-3, B-1, C-2, D-4

3. ✘ A-1, B-2, C-4, D-3

4. ✘ A-2, B-3, C-1, D-4

Question Number : 27 Question Id : 2841362667 Question Type : MCQ

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

The term 'Procedure established by Law' enshrined under Article 21 of the Indian Constitution was borrowed from

Options :

1. ✘ Constitution of Ireland

2. ✘ Constitution of United States of America

3. ✔ Constitution of Japan

Constitution of Australia

4. ✘

Question Number : 28 Question Id : 2841362668 Question Type : MCQ

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

A citizen of India, who holds any office for profit under the State cannot accept any title from any foreign State without consent of the

Options :

1. ✘ Prime Minister of India
2. ✔ President of India
3. ✘ Secretary, Ministry of External Affairs, Government of India
4. ✘ Speaker of Lok Sabha

Question Number : 29 Question Id : 2841362669 Question Type : MCQ

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

In which of the following cases did the Supreme Court of India declared that 'the electoral bond scheme to be unconstitutional and violative of Article 19(1)(a)'?

Options :

1. ✘ People's Union of Civil Liberties vs. Union of India & Anr. (2013)
2. ✔ Association for Democratic Reforms & Anr. vs. Union of India & Ors. (2024)
3. ✘ Justice K.S. Puttaswamy (Retd) & Anr. vs. Union of India & Ors. (2017)
4. ✘ Indira Nehru Gandhi vs. Shri Raj Narain & Anr. (1975)

Question Number : 30 Question Id : 2841362670 Question Type : MCQ

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Under Article 249 of the Indian Constitution, Parliament can legislate with respect to the matters in state list in the national interest if the Council of States has declared by resolution supported by

Options :

1. ✘ a simple majority by the total membership of the house
2. ✘ not less than one thirds of the members present and voting
3. ✘ not less than half of the members present and voting
4. ✔ not less than two thirds of the members present and voting

Question Number : 31 Question Id : 2841362671 Question Type : MCQ

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Under Article 25(1), a person's Freedom of conscience and the right to freely profess, practice and propagate religion cannot be restricted on the ground of

Options :

1. ✘ Morality
2. ✔ Human Values
3. ✘ Health
4. ✘ Public Order

Question Number : 32 Question Id : 2841362672 Question Type : MCQ

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Under which Article of the Indian Constitution, 'the qualifications for the election of the President' is mentioned?

Options :

1. ✘ 52
2. ✘ 54
3. ✘ 56
4. ✔ 58

Question Number : 33 Question Id : 2841362673 Question Type : MCQ

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Which Article of the Indian Constitution deals with the 'Promotion of International Peace and Security'?

Options :

1. ✘ Article 39
2. ✘ Article 49
3. ✘ Article 50
4. ✔ Article 51

Question Number : 34 Question Id : 2841362674 Question Type : MCQ

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Which Constitutional Amendment Act introduced Clause (5) to Article 15 of the Indian Constitution?

Options :

1. ✘ Forty-Second Constitutional Amendment Act

2. ✘ Eighty-Sixth Constitutional Amendment Act

3. ✔ Ninety-Third Constitutional Amendment Act

4. ✘ One Hundred and Fourth Constitutional Amendment Act.

Question Number : 35 Question Id : 2841362675 Question Type : MCQ
Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

The Constitution (One Hundred and Sixth Amendment) Act, 2023 is related to which of the following subjects?

Options :

1. ✘ A maximum of ten percent reservation for Economically Weaker Sections in educational institutions and Public Offices

2. ✘ Introduction of Goods and Services Tax (GST)

3. ✔ One-third reservation of seats for women in Lok Sabha and State Legislative Assemblies and Delhi Legislative Assembly

4. ✘ Establishment of the National Judicial Appointments Commission

Question Number : 36 Question Id : 2841362676 Question Type : MCQ
Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Which Article of the Indian Constitution states that the provisions contained in the Directive Principles of State Policy shall not be enforceable by any court?

Options :

1. ✘ 36

2. ✔ 37

3. ✘ 38

4. ✘ 13

Question Number : 37 Question Id : 2841362677 Question Type : MCQ
Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

The Sarkaria Commission was set up to examine and review the relation between

Options :

1. ✘ Union Territories only

2. ✘ States and Districts

3. ✔ Union and States

4. ✘ Panchayats and Municipalities

Question Number : 38 Question Id : 2841362678 Question Type : MCQ

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Under the Seventh Schedule of the Indian Constitution, 'Corporation Tax' comes under

Options :

1. ✔ Union List

2. ✘ State List

3. ✘ Concurrent List

4. ✘ None of the above

Question Number : 39 Question Id : 2841362679 Question Type : MCQ

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

In which case did the Supreme Court held that, telephonic conversations of citizens amount to freedom of expression and interception of the same without authority of law violates Article 19(1)(a) of the Indian Constitution?

Options :

1. ✘ Center for Public Interest Litigation vs. Kewal Kumar Sharma ((2017) 16 SCC 715)

2. ✔ People's Union of Civil Liberties vs. Union of India & Anr.(AIR 1997 SC 568)

3. ✘ Union of India & Ors. vs. Association for Democratic Reforms & Anr. (AIR 2002 SC 2112)

4. ✘ Peoples Union for Democratic Rights vs. Union of India (AIR 1992 SC 1473)

Question Number : 40 Question Id : 2841362680 Question Type : MCQ

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

According to Article 39(a) of the Indian Constitution, the State shall secure

Options :

1. ✔ the citizens, men and women equally, have the right to an adequate means to livelihood

2. ✘ the ownership and control of the material resources of the community are so distributed sub serve the common good

3. ✘ to provide free legal aid

4. ✘ equal pay for equal work for both men and women

PART B

Section Id :	28413660
Section Number :	2
Section type :	Online
Mandatory or Optional :	Mandatory
Number of Questions :	80
Number of Questions to be attempted :	80
Section Marks :	80
Section Negative Marks :	0
Maximum Instruction Time :	0
Sub-Section Number :	1
Sub-Section Id :	28413660
Question Shuffling Allowed :	Yes
Is Section Default? :	No

Question Number : 41 Question Id : 2841362681 Question Type : MCQ

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

‘The International law would not as such form part of internal law of a state’. This proposition is associated with which of the following theories?

Options :

1. ✘ Monist Theory

2. ✔ Dualist Theory

3. ✘ Realist Theory

4. ✘ Natural Law Theory

Question Number : 42 Question Id : 2841362682 Question Type : MCQ

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Which principal organ of the United Nations was formally suspended through a formal resolution in 1994, as its objectives were attained?

Options :

1. ✘ The Economic and Social Council (ECOSOC)

2. ✘ The International Court of Justice

3. ✘ The International Labour Organisation

4. ✓ The Trusteeship Council

Question Number : 43 Question Id : 2841362683 Question Type : MCQ
Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

According to Article 94 of Charter of United Nations, if any party to a case fails to perform the obligations incumbent upon it through as judgment rendered by the International Court of Justice (ICJ), the other party shall have recourse to _____

Options :

1. ✗ The International Criminal Court
2. ✗ The UN General Assembly
3. ✓ The UN Security Council
4. ✗ The Trusteeship Council

Question Number : 44 Question Id : 2841362684 Question Type : MCQ
Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

The maximum number of Judges in the International Court of Justice is _____ and their term of office is _____.

Options :

1. ✓ 15 judges, 9 years
2. ✗ 15 judges, 15 years
3. ✗ 9 judges, 9 years
4. ✗ 9 judges, 15 years

Question Number : 45 Question Id : 2841362685 Question Type : MCQ
Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

In which case, the International Court of Justice has defined nationality as a legal bond having as its legal basis a social fact of attachment, a genuine connection of existence, interests, sentiments, together with the existence of reciprocal rights and duties?

Options :

1. ✗ Lotus Case
2. ✓ Nottebohm Case
3. ✗ Corfu Channel Case

4. ✘ Nicaragua Case

Question Number : 46 Question Id : 2841362686 Question Type : MCQ
Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

The Charter of United Nations officially came into force on

Options :

1. ✘ 15 November 1945
2. ✘ 10 December 1948
3. ✔ 24 October 1945
4. ✘ 01 January 1946

Question Number : 47 Question Id : 2841362687 Question Type : MCQ
Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

According to the Charter of United Nations, which of the following is not an official language of the United Nations?

Options :

1. ✘ Spanish
2. ✘ Chinese
3. ✘ French
4. ✔ German

Question Number : 48 Question Id : 2841362688 Question Type : MCQ
Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Which of the following is not a mode of acquisition of State Territory?

Options :

1. ✔ Intervention
2. ✘ Cession
3. ✘ Accretion
4. ✘ Prescription

Question Number : 49 Question Id : 2841362689 Question Type : MCQ
Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

According to Article 33(2) of the United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea (UNCLOS), the contiguous zone may not extend beyond ____ nautical miles from the baselines from which the breadth of the territorial sea is measured.

Options :

1. ✘ 12
2. ✔ 24
3. ✘ 36
4. ✘ 200

Question Number : 50 Question Id : 2841362690 Question Type : MCQ

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

According to the United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea (UNCLOS), The ships of all states enjoy the 'right of innocent passage' through the ____

Options :

1. ✘ High seas
2. ✘ Exclusive Economic zones (EEZ)
3. ✔ Territorial sea
4. ✘ Internal waters

Question Number : 51 Question Id : 2841362691 Question Type : MCQ

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Jus Soli refers to the acquisition of nationality by

Options :

1. ✘ Marriage
2. ✘ Naturalisation
3. ✘ Occupation
4. ✔ Place of Birth

Question Number : 52 Question Id : 2841362692 Question Type : MCQ

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

The process where "delivery of an accused or convicted individual to the State where he is accused of, or has been convicted of, a crime by the State on whose territory he happens for the time to be" is known as

Options :

1. ✓ Extradition
2. ✗ Asylum
3. ✗ Deportation
4. ✗ Expatriation

Question Number : 53 Question Id : 2841362693 Question Type : MCQ
Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Which of the following doctrines denotes that a crime must be an offence recognised in the territorial as well as in the requesting state?

Options :

1. ✗ Doctrine of Speciality
2. ✓ Doctrine of double criminality
3. ✗ Doctrine of *aut dedere aut judicare*
4. ✗ Doctrine of non-refoulement

Question Number : 54 Question Id : 2841362694 Question Type : MCQ
Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

The Convention on Registration of Objects launched into Space for exploration or use of outer space was adopted by the United Nations General Assembly in the year ____

Options :

1. ✗ 1968
2. ✗ 1971
3. ✓ 1974
4. ✗ 1999

Question Number : 55 Question Id : 2841362695 Question Type : MCQ
Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Which famous case before the International Court of Justice dealt with “Asylum” involving a Peruvian political leader?

Options :

1. ✗ Meuner Case

2. ✓ Haya de la Torre Case
3. ✗ Soering Case
4. ✗ Eichmann Case

Question Number : 56 Question Id : 2841362696 Question Type : MCQ
 Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Under Article 3 of the Convention on the Reduction of Statelessness 1961, for the purpose of determining the obligations of contracting states, birth on a ship shall be deemed to have taken place in the territory of the ____

Options :

1. ✓ State whose flag the ship flies
2. ✗ Coastal State whose territorial waters are proximate.
3. ✗ State of Nationality of the vessel's captain.
4. ✗ First Port of Call where the child is initially disembarked

Question Number : 57 Question Id : 2841362697 Question Type : MCQ
 Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Match the items of List -I with the items of List -II and choose the correct answer given below

List – I (Sections from Indian Contract Act)	List- II (Definitions)
A. Section 2(f)	1. Proposal
B. Section 2(e)	2. Promisor and Promisee
C. Section 2(a)	3. Reciprocal Promises
D. Section 2 (c)	4. Agreement

Options :

1. ✓ A-3, B-4, C-1, D-2
2. ✗ A-1, B-3, C-2, D-4
3. ✗ A-3, B-4, C-2, D-1
4. ✗ A-4, B-2, C-3, D-1

Question Number : 58 Question Id : 2841362698 Question Type : MCQ
 Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

When two parties make identical offers to each other in ignorance of the other's offer, this situation is called as _____.

Options :

1. ✓ Cross offer
2. ✘ Counter offer
3. ✘ General offer
4. ✘ Standing offer

Question Number : 59 Question Id : 2841362699 Question Type : MCQ
Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Which section of the Indian Contract Act, 1872 deals with 'the responsibility of finder of goods'?

Options :

1. ✘ 56
2. ✘ 64
3. ✓ 71
4. ✘ 78

Question Number : 60 Question Id : 2841362700 Question Type : MCQ
Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

'Novation' means, when the parties to a contract agree to

Options :

1. ✘ terminate the contract
2. ✘ substitute their heirs in the existing contract
3. ✘ suppress the object of the contract
4. ✓ substitute their existing contract with a new one

Question Number : 61 Question Id : 2841362701 Question Type : MCQ
Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Under the Indian Contract Act, 1872, an Acceptance may be revoked

Options :

1. ✘ At any time after it has been communicated to the proposer
2. ✓ Before the acceptance comes to the knowledge of proposer
3. ✘ Only with the consent of the proposer

4. ✘ After the proposer has acted upon the acceptance

Question Number : 62 Question Id : 2841362702 Question Type : MCQ
Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

In order to convert a proposal into a promise, the acceptance must be

Options :

1. ✘ Partial and conditional

2. ✘ Written and registered

3. ✔ Absolute and unqualified

4. ✘ Conditional and registered

Question Number : 63 Question Id : 2841362703 Question Type : MCQ
Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Under the Indian Contract Act, 1872, every person is competent to Contract, who is

Options :

1. ✔ of the age of majority and who is of sound mind and is not disqualified from contracting by any law to which he is subject

2. ✘ of the age of majority and who is not of sound mind and is not disqualified from contracting by any law to which he is subject

3. ✘ of the age of majority and who is of sound mind and is disqualified from contracting by any law to which he is subject

4. ✘ of the age of majority and who is not of sound mind and is disqualified from contracting by any law to which he is subject

Question Number : 64 Question Id : 2841362704 Question Type : MCQ
Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Effect of failure to perform at a fixed time, in contract in which time is essential, makes the contract

Options :

1. ✘ Void

2. ✘ Invalid

3. ✔ Voidable at the option of promisee

4. ✘ Contingent

Question Number : 65 Question Id : 2841362705 Question Type : MCQ

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

The active concealment of a fact by one having knowledge or the belief of the fact with an intent to induce him to enter into the contract, amounts to _____

Options :

1. ✘ Mistake
2. ✘ Misrepresentation
3. ✘ Coercion
4. ✔ Fraud

Question Number : 66 Question Id : 2841362706 Question Type : MCQ

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

An agreement having unlawful object or unlawful consideration is said to be _____

Options :

1. ✘ Valid
2. ✔ Void
3. ✘ Voidable at the option of promisee
4. ✘ Voidable at the option of promisor

Question Number : 67 Question Id : 2841362707 Question Type : MCQ

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

'Acceptance is to an offer what a lighted match is to a train of gunpowder' this statement was made by

Options :

1. ✔ William Anson
2. ✘ Lord Denning
3. ✘ William Blackstone
4. ✘ Frederick Pollock

Question Number : 68 Question Id : 2841362708 Question Type : MCQ

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Which of the following is a landmark case regarding the Doctrine of Frustration?

Options :

1. ✘ John Sylem vs. Chanthanamuthu Pillai
2. ✔ Satyabrata Ghose v Mugneeram Bangur & Co
3. ✘ Hanmanth Lakshman vs. Jayarao Narasimha
4. ✘ Mehdi Hussain Khan vs. Nusrat Hasan

Question Number : 69 Question Id : 2841362709 Question Type : MCQ
Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

'A' contracts to pay 'B' Rs.10000/- if 'B''s house is burnt. This is a

Options :

1. ✘ Illegal contract
2. ✘ Wagering contract
3. ✔ Contingent contract
4. ✘ Moral Obligation

Question Number : 70 Question Id : 2841362710 Question Type : MCQ
Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Which of the following is an example for "Remission of a contract".

Options :

1. ✘ The alteration of terms of a contract
2. ✔ Release or renunciation of right of action
3. ✘ The enforcement of a contract through court
4. ✘ The substitution of a new contract in place of the old one

Question Number : 71 Question Id : 2841362711 Question Type : MCQ
Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

If a person lawfully does something for another not intending it to be gratuitous act and the other person receives benefit from such act, such person is bound to

Options :

1. ✘ Return the benefit only if he wishes to

2. ✓ Make compensation or restore the things so done or delivered
3. ✘ Enter into a fresh contract with the person
4. ✘ Not to pay damages irrespective of the circumstances

Question Number : 72 Question Id : 2841362712 Question Type : MCQ
Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

In the absence of any concrete material to show the extent of damages suffered by the plaintiff, the court will resort to awarding

Options :

1. ✘ Special damages
2. ✘ Exemplary damages
3. ✓ Nominal damages
4. ✘ None of the above

Question Number : 73 Question Id : 2841362713 Question Type : MCQ
Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Under the Section 25F(a) of the Industrial Disputes Act, what is the mandatory minimum notice period that must be provided to a workman who has been in continuous service for at least one year before they can be legally retrenched?

Options :

1. ✘ Fourteen days
2. ✓ One month
3. ✘ Two months
4. ✘ Three months

Question Number : 74 Question Id : 2841362714 Question Type : MCQ
Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Under section 14 of the Industrial Disputes Act, a Court shall inquire into the matters referred to it and report thereon to the appropriate Government ordinarily within a period of ___ month(s) from the commencement of its inquiry.

Options :

1. ✘ One
2. ✘ Two

3. ✓ Six

4. ✘ Twelve

Question Number : 75 Question Id : 2841362715 Question Type : MCQ
Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

In which landmark judgment did a seven-judge bench of the Supreme Court exhaustively considered the scope of Industry and laid down a 'Triple Test Formula'?

Options :

1. ✘ Baroda Borough Municipality vs. Its workmen

2. ✘ University of Delhi vs. Ramnath

3. ✘ Madras Gymkhana Club Employees Union vs. Management of Madras Gymkhana Club

4. ✓ Bangalore Water Supply and Sewerage Board vs. A Rajappa

Question Number : 76 Question Id : 2841362716 Question Type : MCQ
Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

The term 'Industrial dispute' under the Industrial Dispute Act, 1947 is given under

Options :

1. ✓ Section 2(k)

2. ✘ Section 2(g)

3. ✘ Section 2(kk)

4. ✘ Section 2(n)

Question Number : 77 Question Id : 2841362717 Question Type : MCQ
Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Under Section 25U of the Industrial Disputes Act, any person who commits any unfair labour practice shall be punishable with imprisonment for a term which may extend to

Options :

1. ✓ six months or with fine which may extend to one thousand rupees or with both

2. ✘ three months or with fine which may extend to one thousand rupees or with both

3. ✘ six months or with fine which may extend to two thousand rupees

4. ✘ three months or with fine which may extend to two thousand rupees

Question Number : 78 Question Id : 2841362718 Question Type : MCQ

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Under Industrial Disputes Act, a hospital run by the government as part of its sovereign function with sole object of rendering free service to the patients, is

Options :

1. ✘ A co-operative society

2. ✘ An industry

3. ✔ Is not an industry

4. ✘ A profit generating organisation

Question Number : 79 Question Id : 2841362719 Question Type : MCQ

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Which of the following types of strike is also referred as 'tools down strike' or 'pens down strike'?

Options :

1. ✘ General Strike

2. ✔ Stay in strike

3. ✘ Go slow strike

4. ✘ Sympathetic strike

Question Number : 80 Question Id : 2841362720 Question Type : MCQ

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

According to the Industrial Disputes Act, 1947, Wage includes _____

Options :

1. ✔ Any traveling concession

2. ✘ Any bonus

3. ✘ Any gratuity payable on the termination of his service

4. ✘ Any contribution paid or payable by the employer to any pension fund

Question Number : 81 Question Id : 2841362721 Question Type : MCQ

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Which section of the Trade Unions Act, 1926 deals with 'Certificate of registration'?

Options :

1. ✘ Section 12
2. ✔ Section 9
3. ✘ Section 14
4. ✘ Section 20

Question Number : 82 Question Id : 2841362722 Question Type : MCQ

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Under section 12 of the Trade Union Act, notice of any change in the address of the head office shall be given within _____ of such change to the Registrar in writing.

Options :

1. ✔ Fourteen days
2. ✘ Thirty days
3. ✘ Forty- five days
4. ✘ Sixty days

Question Number : 83 Question Id : 2841362723 Question Type : MCQ

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Under the Industrial Disputes Act, 1947, which of the following comes under the scope of 'Appropriate Government' in relation to any industrial dispute?

Options :

1. ✘ A railway company
2. ✘ Life Insurance Corporation of India
3. ✘ A banking company
4. ✔ All of the above

Question Number : 84 Question Id : 2841362724 Question Type : MCQ

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

As per section 14 of the Trade Union Act, if a Trade Union is registered under the Companies Act instead of the Trade Unions Act, 1926, what is the legal status of that registration?

Options :

1. ✘ Valid
2. ✔ Void
3. ✘ Voidable at the discretion of the Registrar
4. ✘ Irregular but remediable by subsequent notification

Question Number : 85 Question Id : 2841362725 Question Type : MCQ
Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Under section 23 of the Trade Union Act, one of the requirements to change the name of a registered Trade Union requires the consent of at least _____.

Options :

1. ✘ not less than one-tenths of the total number of its members
2. ✘ not less than one-thirds of the total number of its members
3. ✘ not less than half of the total number of its members
4. ✔ not less than two-thirds of the total number of its members

Question Number : 86 Question Id : 2841362726 Question Type : MCQ
Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Under the Trade Union Act, for the purpose of Amalgamation, what percentage of the "votes recorded" must be in favour of the proposal for amalgamation?

Options :

1. ✘ 50%
2. ✘ 51%
3. ✔ 60%
4. ✘ 70%

Question Number : 87 Question Id : 2841362727 Question Type : MCQ
Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Under the Trade Union Act, the definition of 'trade union' is defined under _____.

Options :

1. ✘ Section 2 (e)
2. ✘ Section 2 (f)
3. ✘ Section 2 (g)

4. ✓ Section 2 (h)

Question Number : 88 Question Id : 2841362728 Question Type : MCQ
Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

When a registered Trade Union is dissolved, the notice of such dissolution must be sent to the Registrar concerned within _____.

Options :

1. ✗ Seven days
2. ✓ Fourteen days
3. ✗ One month
4. ✗ Two months

Question Number : 89 Question Id : 2841362729 Question Type : MCQ
Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

The Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita, 2023 was enacted in

Options :

1. ✓ 25th December, 2023
2. ✗ 23rd December, 2024
3. ✗ 24th December, 2023
4. ✗ 22nd December, 2023

Question Number : 90 Question Id : 2841362730 Question Type : MCQ
Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

The "Right of Private Defence of Property" extends to the voluntary causing of death under Section 41 of the Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita in the case of _____

Options :

1. ✓ Robbery
2. ✗ House breaking before sunset
3. ✗ House breaking after sunrise
4. ✗ All of the above

Question Number : 91 Question Id : 2841362731 Question Type : MCQ

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Which Latin term of the following means 'not of sound mind'?

Options :

1. ✘ *non lego mentis*
2. ✔ *non compos mentis*
3. ✘ *non facit mentis*
4. ✘ *non reus mentis*

Question Number : 92 Question Id : 2841362732 Question Type : MCQ

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Which one of the following is a leading case with respect to the acts done in furtherance of the common intention?

Options :

1. ✘ Director of Public Prosecutor vs. Beard
2. ✘ Basudev vs. State of Pepsu
3. ✔ Pandurang vs. State of Hyderabad
4. ✘ Alamgir vs. State of Bihar

Question Number : 93 Question Id : 2841362733 Question Type : MCQ

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Which is the foundational maxim for 'an act causing slight harm' (trifles) under Section 33 of the Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita?

Options :

1. ✘ *Furiosus nulla voluntius est*
2. ✘ *Militia supplet octatam*
3. ✘ *Actus dei nemini injuriam*
4. ✔ *De minimis non curat lex*

Question Number : 94 Question Id : 2841362734 Question Type : MCQ

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Under Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita, the right of private defence of the body extends to causing death when it involves

Options :

1. ✘ Assault causing reasonable apprehension of simple hurt
2. ✘ Verbal abuse amounting to defamation
3. ✔ Assault with intention of committing rape
4. ✘ Mere unlawful entry into property without threat

Question Number : 95 Question Id : 2841362735 Question Type : MCQ

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Which Section of Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita deals with the 'Act of Judge when acting judicially'?

Options :

1. ✘ 14
2. ✔ 15
3. ✘ 16
4. ✘ 17

Question Number : 96 Question Id : 2841362736 Question Type : MCQ

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Which of the following is not an essential element of the defence of *Volenti non fit injuria*?

Options :

1. ✘ The plaintiff consent was voluntary.
2. ✘ The plaintiff gave free consent.
3. ✘ The plaintiff expressly or impliedly agreed to suffer the harm
4. ✔ The plaintiff derived benefit from the defendant's act.

Question Number : 97 Question Id : 2841362737 Question Type : MCQ

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

The maxim '*Injuria Sine Damno*' was most famously established in which case?

Options :

1. ✔ Ashby vs. White

2. ✘ Gloucester Grammar School Case
3. ✘ Mogul Steamship Co. vs. McGregor, Gow & Co.
4. ✘ Bhim Singh vs. State of Jammu and Kashmir

Question Number : 98 Question Id : 2841362738 Question Type : MCQ
Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Which one of the following is not the ingredients to the defense of Act of God?

Options :

1. ✘ There shall be working of natural forces
2. ✔ The occurrence of which could be anticipated
3. ✘ The occurrence must be extraordinary
4. ✘ Occurrence of which, can never be guarded against

Question Number : 99 Question Id : 2841362739 Question Type : MCQ
Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

In a case of joint tortfeasors, the plaintiff has a choice to sue _____.

Options :

1. ✘ all the tortfeasors together only
2. ✘ each tortfeasor must in all cases be sued in separate and individual actions
3. ✔ Any one of them, some of them or all of them
4. ✘ Only the person who actually caused the maximum damage.

Question Number : 100 Question Id : 2841362740 Question Type : MCQ
Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

The doctrine of "Sovereign Immunity" is based on the Latin maxim

Options :

1. ✘ *Quod principi placuit legis habet vigorem*
2. ✔ *Rex non potest peccare*
3. ✘ *Res ipsa loquitur*

Salus populi est suprema lex

4. ✘

Question Number : 101 Question Id : 2841362741 Question Type : MCQ

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

The 'Pigeon-hole Theory' is propounded by

Options :

1. ✘ Austin

2. ✔ Salmond

3. ✘ Winfield

4. ✘ Clark and Lindsell

Question Number : 102 Question Id : 2841362742 Question Type : MCQ

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

"Tort is a civil wrong for which the remedy is a common law action for unliquidated damages and which is not exclusively the breach of a contract or the breach of a trust or other merely equitable obligation". This famous definition was provided by

Options :

1. ✘ Winfield

2. ✘ Pollock

3. ✔ Salmond

4. ✘ Blackstone

Question Number : 103 Question Id : 2841362743 Question Type : MCQ

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Under section 20 of the Consumer Protection Act, 2019, which commission or authority has the power to recall goods, withdraw services which are dangerous, hazardous or unsafe?

Options :

1. ✘ National Consumer Disputes Redressal Commission

2. ✘ State Consumer Disputes Redressal Commission

3. ✔ Central Consumer Protection Authority

4. ✘ The District Collector

Question Number : 104 Question Id : 2841362744 Question Type : MCQ

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Under the Consumer Protection Act, 2019, the Commissions as mentioned under section 69 shall not admit a complaint unless it is filed within from the date on which the cause of action has arisen.

Options :

1. ✘ 1 year
2. ✘ 18 months
3. ✔ 2 years
4. ✘ 3 years

Question Number : 105 Question Id : 2841362745 Question Type : MCQ

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Under Section 17 of the Copyright Act, who is the first owner of copyright for a work made in the course of employment under a contract of service for a newspaper in absence of any agreement?

Options :

1. ✘ The journalist
2. ✔ The proprietor of newspaper
3. ✘ The author
4. ✘ Both the author and the proprietor of the newspaper

Question Number : 106 Question Id : 2841362746 Question Type : MCQ

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

The term of copyright for a 'Photograph' published within the lifetime of the author until

Options :

1. ✘ 40 years from the beginning of the next calendar year in which the author dies.
2. ✘ 50 years from the beginning of the next calendar year in which the author dies.
3. ✔ 60 years from the beginning of the next calendar year in which the author dies.
4. ✘ 70 years from the beginning of the next calendar year in which the author dies

Question Number : 107 Question Id : 2841362747 Question Type : MCQ

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Under Section 38(2) of the Copyright Act, the performer's right shall subsist until _____ from the beginning of the calendar year next following the year in which the performance is made.

Options :

1. ✘ Twenty-five years
2. ✔ Fifty years
3. ✘ Sixty years
4. ✘ Ten years

Question Number : 108 Question Id : 2841362748 Question Type : MCQ

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Under Section 4 of the Patents Act, 1970, which of the following inventions are not patentable?

Options :

1. ✘ A presentation of information
2. ✘ A method of agriculture or horticulture
3. ✔ An invention relating to atomic energy
4. ✘ Topography of integrated circuits

Question Number : 109 Question Id : 2841362749 Question Type : MCQ

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Under Section 84 of the Patents Act, at any time after expiration of _____ years from the date of the grant of patent, any person interested may make an application to the controller for the grant of the Compulsory License on patent on the grounds mentioned

Options :

1. ✘ One year
2. ✔ Three years
3. ✘ Five years
4. ✘ Seven years

Question Number : 110 Question Id : 2841362750 Question Type : MCQ

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

The Environmental laboratories shall be established under _____ section of The Environment (Protection) Act, 1986?

Options :

1. ✘ 9

2. ✘ 10

3. ✘ 11

4. ✔ 12

Question Number : 111 Question Id : 2841362751 Question Type : MCQ

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Under section 2(c) of the Environment (Protection) Act, 1986, 'Environmental Pollution' means

Options :

any liquid or gaseous substance present in such concentration as may be, or tend to be, injurious to human beings

1. ✘

2. ✔ the presence in the environment of any environmental pollutant

3. ✘ any substance which, by reason of its properties, causes harm to human beings

4. ✘ any preparation which by reason of its chemical properties is liable to cause harm

Question Number : 112 Question Id : 2841362752 Question Type : MCQ

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

The Environment (Protection) Act, 1986, has come into force on

Options :

1. ✘ 23 May 1986

2. ✔ 19 November 1986

3. ✘ 5 June 1987

4. ✘ 26 January 1987

Question Number : 113 Question Id : 2841362753 Question Type : MCQ

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Which of the following is one of the functions of the National Human Rights Commission?

Options :

1. ✘ To punish criminals directly by sentencing them to prison.

2. ✓ To inquire into violations of human rights or negligence in the prevention of such violations.
3. ✗ To draft new laws for the Parliament, relating to protection of Human Rights
4. ✗ To act as a substitute for the Court for cases regarding Human rights violations and sentence the offenders to imprisonment.

Question Number : 114 Question Id : 2841362754 Question Type : MCQ
Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

While conducting an inquiry into a complaint under Section 13(1) of the Protection of Human Rights Act, 1993, the Commission has the powers of

Options :

1. ✓ A Civil Court trying a suit under the Code of Civil Procedure, 1908
2. ✗ A Criminal Court taking cognizance of an offence
3. ✗ The High Court reviewing a petition under Article 226 of the Indian Constitution
4. ✗ A Parliamentary Committee

Question Number : 115 Question Id : 2841362755 Question Type : MCQ
Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Under the Information Technology Act, the 'punishment for Cyber-terrorism' is given under

Options :

1. ✗ Section 66A
2. ✗ Section 66D
3. ✗ Section 66E
4. ✓ Section 66F

Question Number : 116 Question Id : 2841362756 Question Type : MCQ
Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

'Cyber Security' is defined under which section of the Information Technology Act, 2000?

Options :

1. ✗ Section 2(1)(ua)
2. ✓ Section 2(1)(nb)

3. ✘ Section 2(1)(za)

4. ✘ Section 2(1)(tb)

Question Number : 117 Question Id : 2841362757 Question Type : MCQ

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Which research method involves testing hypotheses under controlled conditions?

Options :

1. ✔ Experimental research

2. ✘ Exploratory research

3. ✘ Descriptive research

4. ✘ Qualitative research

Question Number : 118 Question Id : 2841362758 Question Type : MCQ

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

The removal of Chief Information Commissioner from his office under the Right to Information Act, 2005 is dealt under

Options :

1. ✘ Section 8

2. ✘ Section 12

3. ✔ Section 14

4. ✘ Section 10

Question Number : 119 Question Id : 2841362759 Question Type : MCQ

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

The Right to Information Act does not apply to which of the following organizations mentioned under the Second Schedule of the Act?

Options :

1. ✘ Union Public Service Commission

2. ✔ Border Road Development Board

3. ✘ National Highway Authority of India

4. ✘ Competition Commission of India

Question Number : 120 Question Id : 2841362760 Question Type : MCQ

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Research that is primarily based on the measurement of quantity or amount is known as

Options :

1. ✘ Qualitative research
2. ✘ Historical research
3. ✔ Quantitative research
4. ✘ Anecdotal research