

**APPGCET -2022: SYLLABUS**  
**TEST NAME: 309 - Electronics**

**Section A**

**A.C. CIRCUIT FUNDAMENTALS**

The sinusoidal voltage and current-Average and R.M.S values- phasor representation-  $j$  operator, polar and rectangular forms of complex numbers, A.C applied to RC, RL and RLC circuits – phasor diagrams-concept of impedance-power factor in a.c circuits, numerical problems.

**PASSIVE NETWORKS**

Concept of ideal as well as practical voltage and current sources, regulation Kirchhoff's current law – Kirchhoff's voltage law – Method of solving A.C and D.C circuits by Kirchhoff's laws

Loop analysis- Nodal analysis – numerical problems.

**NETWORK THEOREMS**

Maximum power transfer theorem – super position theorem-thevenin's theorem – norton's theorem – thevenising a circuit – Thevenin Norton conversion – Milliman theorem-Reciprocity theorem-problem solving applications for all the theorems.

**RC AND RL CIRCUITS**

Transient response of RL and RC circuits with step input, time constants, frequency response of RC and RL circuits, their action as low pass and high pass filters passive differentiating and integrating circuits, numerical problems.

**RESONANCE IN ELECTRIC CIRCUITS**

Resonance in series and parallel R – L – C circuits, Resonant frequency, Q-factor, Bandwidth, selectivity. Comparison of series and parallel resonance. Tank circuit-LC oscillations, numerical problems.

**JUNCTION DIODES**

PN junction diode – P-N junction theory-depletion region, barrier potential, working in forward & reverse bias condition, Junction capacitance, Diode current equation (no derivation), Effect of temperature on reverse saturation current, V-I Characteristics, Zener and Avalanche Break down, Zener diode - V-I characteristics, regulated power supply using Zener diode, Varactor Diode, Tunnel Diode – Principle, Working & Applications.

**BIPOLAR JUNCTION TRANSISTORS (BJT)**

PNP and NPN transistors, current components in BJT, BJT static characteristics (Input and Output), Early effect, CB, CE, CC Configurations (Cut-off, Active and saturation regions), h-parameters, h-parameter equivalent circuit. Determination of h-parameters from the characteristics, Concept of amplification-voltage and current amplifier. Biasing and load line analysis, Fixed bias, voltage divider bias arrangements, The CE amplifier-analysis and parameters, Transistor as a switch.

## **FIELD EFFECT TRANSISTORS & UJT**

FET - Construction - Working – Drain & Transfer characteristics –Parameters of FET – FET as an amplifier-MOSFET-Enhancement, MOSFET –Depletion, MOSFET –Construction& Working- Drain characteristics of MOSFET –Comparison of FET & BJT and JFET & MOSFET. UJT Construction-working, V-I Characteristics

## **PHOTO ELECTRIC DEVICES**

Structure and operation, characteristics, spectral response and applications of LDR, Photo Voltaic cell, Photo diode, Photo transistor, LED and LCD

## **POWER SUPPLIES**

Rectifiers – Half wave, full wave and bridge rectifiers – Efficiency – Ripple factor – Regulation Types of filter- Choke input ( Inductor) filter – shunt capacitor filter –L-Section and  $\pi$  section filters — Voltage regulators- Transistor Series and shunt regulators – Block diagram of regulated power supply, Three terminal fixed voltage I.C regulators (78XX and 79XX) - Principle and working of switch mode power supplies ( SMPS).

## **Section - B**

### **Digital Electronics**

#### **NUMBER SYSTEM AND CODES:**

Decimal, Binary, Hexadecimal, Octal, BCD, Conversions, Complements (1's, 2's,9's and 10's), Addition, Subtraction, Gray, Excess-3 Code conversion from one to another, ASCII code.

#### **BOOLEAN ALGEBRA AND THEOREMS:**

Boolean Theorems, De-Morgan's laws. Digital logic gates, Multi level NAND & NOR gates. Standard representation of logic functions (SOP and POS), Minimization Techniques (Karnaugh Map Method: 4,5 variables), don't care condition.

#### **COMBINATIONAL DIGITAL CIRCUITS:**

Adders-Half & full adder, Subtractor-Half and full subtractors, Parallel binary adder, Magnitude Comparator, Multiplexers (2:1,4:1,8:1) and Demultiplexers (1:2,1:4) Encoders (Octal to Binary, Decimal to BCD)- Decoder (Binary to Octal, BCD to Decimal), IC-LOGIC FAMILIES: TTL logic, DTL logic, RTL Logic, CMOS Logic families (NAND & NOR Gates), Bi-CMOS inverter

#### **SEQUENTIAL DIGITAL CIRCUITS:**

Flip Flops: S-R FF , J-K FF, T and D type FFs, Master-Slave FFs, Excitation tables for J-K and T FFs, Shift registers(SISO,SIPO,PISO,PIPO),-shift left register, shift right register, Counters - Asynchronous-Mod16, Mod-10, Down counter,Synchronous-4-bit counter & Ring counter.

#### **MEMORY DEVICES:**

General Memory Operations, ROM, RAM (Static and Dynamic), PROM, EPROM, EEPROM, EAROM, PLA (Programmable logic Array), PAL (Programmable Array Logic. Architecture, combinational logic design using PLAs & PALs).

## ANALOG AND DIGITAL IC-APPLICATION

**OPERATIONAL AMPLIFIERS:** Definition, Basic op-amp, Ideal op-amp, Block diagram of op-amp, inverting, noninverting, virtual ground, Adders, subtractors, summing amplifier, voltage follower, op-amp parameters, voltage to current convertor, integrator, differentiator, differential amplifier, Logarithmic amplifier.

**OP-AMP CIRCUITS:** Voltage regulator, comparator, zerocross detecting circuit, instrumentational amplifier, multivibrators-astable, monostable, Bi-stable, Schmitt trigger, sine wave generator, square wave generator, triangular wave generator, Active filters (Basics)-low pass, high pass, band pass filters.

### IC-555 – FUNCTIONAL BLOCK DIAGRAM AND IT'S APPLICATIONS

#### COMBINATIONAL & SEQUENTIAL LOGIC CIRCUITS (IC-Applications):

Design of Code convertor: BCD to Seven Segment, BCD to Grey, Grey to Binary.

Design of Counters using excitation tables: Mod-N counters (Asynchronous & synchronous), Pre-settable Binary Up/Down Counter, Design of Universal Shift Register.

#### DATA CONVERTERS:

**D/A converter:** Basic principles of DAC, R-2R Ladder network, Binary Weighted, Specifications of DAC.

**A/D converter:** Basic principles of ADC, Successive Approximation ADC, Single slope and dual slope converter, Sigma-delta ADC, Specifications of ADC.

DIGITAL SYSTEM INTERFACING AND APPLICATIONS: Interfacing of LEDs,

**Applications of Counters:** Digital Clock, Frequency counter.

**Applications of Shift Registers:** Parallel to Serial, Serial to Parallel, UART.

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